

Enrolling in 401(k)/457



Introduction

A journey of a thousand miles starts with a single step.

At PERA, we get that everyone comes to the table with different levels of understanding about retirement savings. For instance, you might not have any idea how to begin enrolling in a voluntary retirement savings plan, or you know how important it is to set up a voluntary retirement savings plan, but you're not sure what your options are. We're here to help.

You might not feel like an expert, but you'll be amazed at how empowered you feel by taking the first step of enrolling in a plan. And that's how it begins-with the first step.

The Enrolling in the 401(k)/457 PERAPlus Workshop helps you learn about the retirement plans available to you as well as different ways to save in those plans. You'll understand how to choose an option best suited for you and your specific needs with the help of easy-to-understand case studies provided in the pages to follow. Feeling confident about your decisions and knowing how to get started right away are just a few of the opportunities waiting for you in this guide.

If your journey to retirement is a thousand miles, then let us help you with the first step. After that, the journey gets easier!



Rochelle is 60 and works for the State of Colorado. Her current taxable income is \$50,000 per year. That puts some of her income in the 22% Federal Tax Bracket.

She has started working on a retirement budget and believes that she will be able to live on less money each month once she retires. Therefore, her income will be lower, and she will drop into the 12% tax bracket.

Because Rochelle only has five years until retirement, she's really starting to focus on maximizing her investments and tax savings opportunities. She wants a strategy that will save her money on taxes now during her higher income earning years, as long as it doesn't cost her more in taxes later.

Case Study Questions:

- 1. What are some things Rochelle wants?
- once she retires?
- 3. Which option should Rochelle use moving forward?

2. Does Rochelle expect to be in a higher or lower tax bracket



Marcus is 30 years old, single and his income puts him in the middle of the 22% tax bracket.

He has a long way to go until he retires, but wants to make sure he can maintain his standard of living in retirement. He plans to save 5% of his net income in a PERAPlus retirement account.

Marcus believes that, over time, his income will go up and he will be in a higher tax bracket. He also fears that, in time, the federal government may increase income taxes.

Case Study Questions:

- 1. What does Marcus believe about taxes?
- his concerns?

2. Does Marcus have to worry about the Roth 5 Year Rule?

3. Which option best fits Marcus's goals and/or addresses



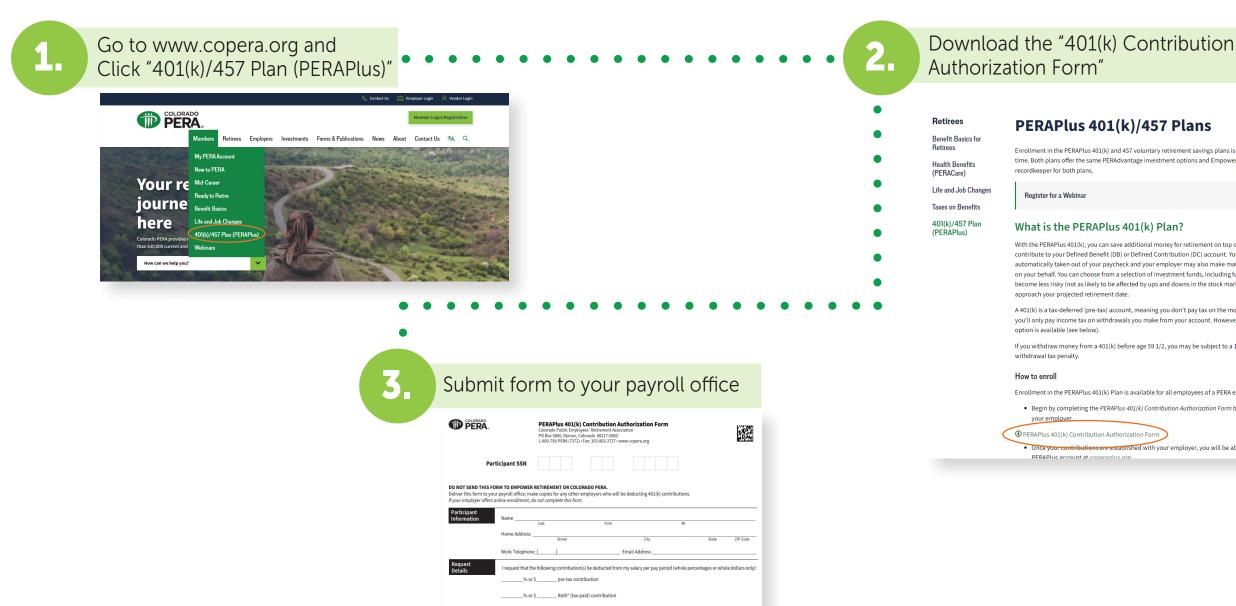
Action Steps

- 1. Enroll in the PERAPlus plan(s)
- 2. Log on to your account
- 3. Contribute to a traditional and/or Roth PERAplus plan
- 4. Reevaluate contribution amount every 6-12 months
- 5. Fill out the participant survey

Get More Information

- Visit <u>www.copera.org</u>
- Call Empower 1-833-426-7372
- Call the PERA DC Team 303-398-7665

- Click on "Members" > "401(k)/457 Plan (PERAPlus)"



ticipant Signature

*Roth contributions are only available if your employer has adopted the Roth option. Please check with your payroll office The maximum combined pre-tax and Roth contribution amount cannot exceed the lesser of 100% of your compensation or th annual IRS limit (see the Plan website), plus any allowed catch-up contribution.

How to Enroll in the PERAPlus 401(k) Plan

PERAPlus 401(k)/457 Plans

Enrollment in the PERAPlus 401(k) and 457 voluntary retirement savings plans is available at any time. Both plans offer the same PERAdvantage investment options and Empower Retirement is the

What is the PERAPlus 401(k) Plan?

With the PERAPlus 401(k), you can save additional money for retirement on top of what you contribute to your Defined Benefit (DB) or Defined Contribution (DC) account. Your contributions are automatically taken out of your paycheck and your employer may also make matching contributions on your behalf. You can choose from a selection of investment funds, including funds designed to become less risky (not as likely to be affected by ups and downs in the stock market) as you

A 401(k) is a tax-deferred (pre-tax) account, meaning you don't pay tax on the money you contribute; you'll only pay income tax on withdrawals you make from your account. However, a Roth (tax-paid)

If you withdraw money from a 401(k) before age 59 1/2, you may be subject to a 10 percent early

Enrollment in the PERAPlus 401(k) Plan is available for all employees of a PERA employer

• Begin by completing the PERAPlus 401(k) Contribution Authorization Form below and giving it to

ablished with your employer, you will be able to set up your

Log in to your PERA account at www.coperaplus.org.	Verify your account with per
COLORADO PERAPLUS 401(K)/457 AND DC PLAN PARTICIPANT LOGIN About your plan - Investing - Learning center -	Account verification Enter the information below to verify your account.
Image: None of the state	I do not have a PIN I have a PIN SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER ZIP / POSTAL CODE LAST NAME (GENERALLY INCLUDES SUFFIX: E.G., JR, SR, III)

How to Enroll in the PERAPlus 457 Plan

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Case Study Answer Key

Rochelle

- 1. She wants a strategy that will allow her to pay less in taxes now while she has higher earnings and tax bracket (22%), as long as it doesn't cost her more later.
- 2. Rochelle expects to be in a lower tax bracket in retirement.
- 3. She should continue to use the Traditional option in her 401(k). She can save money on taxes today by contributing to her 401(k) with the Traditional (pre-tax) option. This strategy would then allow her to pay her taxes later in retirement when her income and tax bracket are lower (12%)



Marcus

- go up.
- apply by the time he reached retirement.
- money from any higher taxes in the future.

1. Marcus believes that taxes may go up over time, either because his anticipated income increases will put him in a higher tax bracket in the future or because federal taxes my

2. No. If Marcus opened an account today the rule would not

3. The Roth allows Marcus to pay taxes today and shelter his